



Title	Class IV semaphorins in disease pathogenesis
Author(s)	Nojima, Satoshi
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Table 1 Class IV semaphorins implicated in the pathogenesis of autoimmune diseases

Semaphorins	Related diseases	Expression	Receptor	Associated functions
Sema4A	Retinitis pigmentosa [17,19,20]	RPE	Not applicable	Endosomal sorting [18]
	Multiple sclerosis [25]	DCs T _H 1 cells	Plexin Bs Plexin D1 TIM2	T _H 17 cell differentiation [25] T _H 1 cell differentiation [13]
	Allergic asthma [33]	T _H 2 cells T _H 1 cells	TIM2	T _H 1/T _H 2 cell differentiation [13]
	Allergic dermatitis [33]	T _H 2 cells T _H 1 cells	TIM2	T _H 1/ T _H 2 cell differentiation [13]
	Eosinophilic chronic rhinosinusitis [35]	Eosinophils	Not examined	Activation of IL-5R/STAT5-dependent pathway [35]
	Inflammatory bowel disease [36]	Lymphocytes	Not examined	Unknown
	Systemic sclerosis [39]	Monocytes T _H cells	Plexin D1 Plexin B2 Nrp1	Cytokine production from T _H 17 cells [39] Activation of fibroblasts [39]
Sema4D	ANCA-associated vasculitis [66]	Neutrophils	Plexin B2	Inactivation of neutrophils [66]
	Kawasaki disease [67]	Neutrophils	Plexin B1 Plexin B2	Cytokine production from coronary endothelial cells [67]

	Rheumatoid arthritis [70]	Lymphocytes Monocytes	Not examined	Cytokine production from monocytes [70]
	Eosinophilic chronic rhinosinusitis [77]	Eosinophils	Plexin B1	Transendothelial migration of eosinophils [77]
	Primary sclerosing cholangitis [78]	T cells	Not examined	IFN- γ production [78]
	Osteoporosis/Osteopetrosis [7, 83]	Osteoclasts	Plexin B1	Osteoblast activation [7]

Annotated numbers correspond to reference numbers in the main text. Abbreviation: RPE, retinal pigment epithelium; DCs, dendritic cells; T_H1, type 1 helper T; T_H2, type 2 helper T; T_H17, T helper 17; TIM-2, T-cell, immunoglobulin, and mucin domain protein 2; IL-5R, interleukin-5 receptor; STAT5, signal transducer and activator of transcription 5; Nrp1, neuropilin-1; ANCA, antineutrophil cytoplasmic antibody; IFN- γ , interferon gamma.